### Testing

#### Admin stuff

- Projects are selected!
  - A legislative voting app (iOS app)
  - Browser-Base Game Level Editor
  - Itinerary Generator
  - Project Vida
- How is the team forming going?
- Design proposal due Oct. 30<sup>th</sup> (next Tuesday)

### Testing

- Who conduct testing?
  - Developers, Q&A, clients
- What are the different stages of testing?
- Why do we need testing?

How much resources are spent in testing?

### Testing

- Who conduct testing?
  - Developers, Q&A, clients
- What are the different stages of testing?
  - unit testing, integration testing, system testing, acceptance testing
- Why do we need testing?
  - Catch bugs (defect testing)
  - Check if I follow all the requirements (Validation testing)
  - Providing "documentation" in XP

### Outline

- How to judge the quality of a test suite
- How to design test suite
  - Manually
  - Automatically

# How to judge the quality of a test suite

Comprehensive

As small as possible

## When can we stop testing? When is sufficient?

Exhaustive testing

### Coverage

- Testing property
- Testing space
- Coverage (%)
- Coverage criteria (coverage > K %)

### Classical coverage criteria

- Statement coverage
- Branch coverage
- Path coverage
- Condition coverage
- Data-flow coverage
- Others ...

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Code\_coverage

Background: control flow graph; data flow graph

### Coverage

- Statement coverage: lines of code ( # lines executed / total # of lines)
- Branch coverage: (# of branch decisions / # of branches x 2)
  - 100% stmt coverage does not mean 100% branch coverage
- Path coverage
  - Unrealistic